

# Demographic balances and indicators by type of projection

[proj\_19ndbi]

Last update: 08.02.21

Source of data: Eurostat

## PROJECTION: Baseline projections INDIC\_DE: Median age of population

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	43.9	46.1	47.7	48.2	48.6	48.8	48.6	48.7	48.8
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	44.5	46.4	47.7	48.2	48.5	48.6	48.5	48.6	48.7
<b>Belgium</b>	41.8	43.3	44.7	45.3	46.2	46.7	47.0	47.4	47.7
<b>Bulgaria</b>	44.8	47.6	50.0	49.8	49.6	49.9	49.2	49.1	49.5
<b>Czechia</b>	42.9	45.6	47.4	46.6	46.7	46.9	46.3	46.5	47.3
<b>Denmark</b>	42.1	42.9	44.2	45.0	45.4	45.8	46.4	46.8	47.1
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	45.9	46.1	47.2	47.2	46.5	46.8	47.0	47.0	47.4
<b>Estonia</b>	42.3	45.0	47.9	48.0	48.8	49.5	49.0	48.9	49.4
<b>Ireland</b>	38.0	40.5	42.2	43.7	45.4	46.1	46.4	47.0	47.5
<b>Greece</b>	45.2	48.6	50.5	50.9	51.2	51.1	50.3	50.1	49.9
<b>Spain</b>	44.3	48.0	49.7	50.1	50.8	50.8	50.1	50.1	50.2
<b>France</b>	42.0	44.0	45.2	45.6	46.4	46.7	46.8	47.2	47.5
<b>Croatia</b>	44.2	46.8	48.8	50.1	50.8	51.3	51.1	50.8	50.5
<b>Italy</b>	47.1	50.0	51.1	51.6	52.1	52.1	51.6	51.5	51.3
<b>Cyprus</b>	37.8	39.7	42.0	43.2	44.3	45.3	46.1	46.3	46.6
<b>Latvia</b>	43.8	46.5	49.8	50.3	49.9	50.3	49.5	48.9	49.1
<b>Lithuania</b>	44.2	46.5	49.7	51.5	50.9	51.1	50.7	49.8	49.6
<b>Luxembourg</b>	39.6	42.4	45.3	46.9	48.1	48.9	49.2	49.3	49.6
<b>Hungary</b>	43.3	45.6	47.0	47.8	48.2	48.3	48.3	48.4	48.8
<b>Malta</b>	40.1	42.8	46.4	48.7	49.9	51.1	51.5	51.3	51.4
<b>Netherlands</b>	42.7	43.6	44.9	46.0	46.4	46.7	47.3	47.6	47.7
<b>Austria</b>	43.4	44.9	46.6	47.4	47.5	47.9	48.2	48.2	48.5
<b>Poland</b>	41.3	45.5	49.1	50.9	51.5	52.6	52.4	51.5	51.5
<b>Portugal</b>	45.5	49.0	50.6	51.2	51.4	50.6	50.0	49.8	49.5
<b>Romania</b>	42.8	46.3	49.1	49.6	50.1	50.2	49.6	49.4	49.4
<b>Slovenia</b>	44.2	47.3	49.4	49.2	49.2	49.6	48.8	48.8	49.3
<b>Slovakia</b>	41.0	45.0	48.3	49.4	49.4	50.1	49.7	49.1	49.4
<b>Finland</b>	43.1	45.3	47.1	48.4	49.9	51.3	51.1	51.0	50.8
<b>Sweden</b>	40.5	41.4	42.7	43.1	44.2	45.1	45.6	46.2	46.9
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	41.5	43.4	45.0	45.9	46.4	46.8	47.1	47.2	47.4
<b>Iceland</b>	36.5	39.0	41.6	43.1	44.2	44.8	45.3	45.6	45.9
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	44.5	47.0	48.7	49.5	49.3	49.1	49.1	48.8	48.6
<b>Norway</b>	39.9	41.6	43.5	44.8	46.1	46.8	47.4	47.8	48.0
<b>Switzerland</b>	42.7	44.6	46.2	46.7	46.8	46.9	47.0	46.9	47.1

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Baseline projections INDIC\_DE: Old-age dependency ratio 1st variant (population 65 years or over to population 15 to 64 years)**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	32.0	39.1	46.8	52.0	54.0	54.0	55.7	56.7	57.1
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	32.7	40.2	48.5	52.6	53.5	53.8	55.6	56.5	57.0
<b>Belgium</b>	30.0	36.4	41.9	44.8	47.1	48.5	51.8	53.4	54.3
<b>Bulgaria</b>	33.8	39.0	45.7	55.0	60.5	55.7	56.2	57.7	58.2
<b>Czechia</b>	31.1	35.2	40.7	49.8	53.7	48.9	49.2	51.6	52.7
<b>Denmark</b>	31.2	37.3	42.7	43.4	46.2	48.6	50.7	52.2	53.7
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	33.7	42.1	47.7	48.3	49.6	49.7	50.3	52.2	53.5
<b>Estonia</b>	31.6	37.1	42.2	49.1	56.0	54.3	56.6	57.6	57.5
<b>Ireland</b>	22.1	27.0	33.7	41.9	45.1	47.9	51.5	53.4	54.7
<b>Greece</b>	35.1	41.9	52.8	62.6	61.8	59.9	60.9	61.2	60.0
<b>Spain</b>	29.8	37.2	49.4	59.5	58.9	57.5	59.7	60.3	60.1
<b>France</b>	33.2	40.0	46.7	49.3	50.5	51.4	54.0	54.8	55.6
<b>Croatia</b>	32.6	40.6	46.3	52.5	56.4	59.4	61.1	61.3	60.8
<b>Italy</b>	36.2	43.9	56.5	61.5	60.6	60.6	63.4	63.2	62.4
<b>Cyprus</b>	24.2	30.1	32.7	35.3	41.3	46.3	48.9	50.3	52.2
<b>Latvia</b>	32.4	41.2	48.8	56.7	63.2	58.1	57.5	58.3	57.6
<b>Lithuania</b>	30.7	41.0	50.8	56.5	62.5	60.6	59.5	59.5	58.6
<b>Luxembourg</b>	21.0	26.9	34.6	41.7	48.5	51.6	54.4	56.0	57.2
<b>Hungary</b>	30.3	33.7	39.4	47.5	52.0	52.4	53.1	54.7	56.0
<b>Malta</b>	27.9	31.9	33.7	40.2	52.0	57.7	59.6	60.8	61.9
<b>Netherlands</b>	30.1	38.3	44.9	44.8	46.8	50.2	52.6	53.6	54.9
<b>Austria</b>	28.5	36.6	44.0	47.2	50.2	51.1	52.6	54.4	55.7
<b>Poland</b>	27.5	35.6	40.2	52.2	62.5	62.6	63.7	64.5	63.2
<b>Portugal</b>	34.5	43.1	54.1	62.8	62.2	61.5	60.4	59.8	59.5
<b>Romania</b>	29.0	34.0	44.4	54.5	58.8	56.9	57.1	58.0	57.8
<b>Slovenia</b>	31.3	39.2	46.7	54.9	56.4	53.9	55.4	56.7	56.8
<b>Slovakia</b>	24.5	32.6	39.0	51.4	60.4	57.7	56.9	59.1	59.1
<b>Finland</b>	36.0	42.2	44.7	48.0	53.2	57.4	62.8	62.6	61.7
<b>Sweden</b>	32.2	34.4	37.3	39.0	43.6	45.0	48.5	50.8	52.6
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	27.6	33.8	39.6	42.7	45.8	47.8	49.8	51.0	52.0
<b>Iceland</b>	21.5	26.7	31.1	35.3	41.0	44.8	47.0	47.7	49.0
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	27.5	39.2	48.3	51.3	53.1	53.2	53.3	53.7	54.1
<b>Norway</b>	27.0	31.9	37.6	40.2	44.1	47.8	51.6	53.0	54.3
<b>Switzerland</b>	28.3	35.3	41.3	44.6	47.2	47.9	48.8	49.9	50.8

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Baseline projections INDIC\_DE: Median age of population - males**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	42.4	44.5	45.9	46.5	47.0	47.3	47.2	47.4	47.6
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	43.0	44.8	46.0	46.4	46.9	47.0	47.0	47.2	47.4
<b>Belgium</b>	40.7	42.2	43.5	44.0	44.9	45.4	45.7	46.1	46.5
<b>Bulgaria</b>	42.9	45.6	47.9	47.4	47.7	48.0	47.5	47.8	48.2
<b>Czechia</b>	41.7	44.2	46.1	45.2	45.6	45.8	45.4	45.7	46.5
<b>Denmark</b>	41.1	41.9	43.4	44.1	44.5	45.0	45.5	45.8	46.1
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	44.1	44.5	45.5	45.6	45.1	45.5	45.7	45.7	46.1
<b>Estonia</b>	39.2	42.7	45.9	46.2	47.5	48.3	47.9	48.0	48.5
<b>Ireland</b>	37.5	39.7	41.3	42.6	44.1	44.5	44.9	45.5	46.0
<b>Greece</b>	43.6	46.6	47.9	48.6	49.5	49.8	49.4	49.3	49.2
<b>Spain</b>	43.3	46.7	47.9	48.2	49.0	48.8	48.3	48.5	48.6
<b>France</b>	40.5	42.4	43.2	43.7	44.5	44.7	44.9	45.5	45.8
<b>Croatia</b>	42.1	44.8	46.8	48.5	49.4	50.0	49.9	49.7	49.4
<b>Italy</b>	45.6	48.0	48.8	49.6	50.4	50.6	50.4	50.4	50.2
<b>Cyprus</b>	37.2	38.8	40.5	41.4	42.2	43.2	43.9	44.3	44.7
<b>Latvia</b>	39.7	43.2	46.7	46.8	47.4	48.4	47.9	47.7	48.0
<b>Lithuania</b>	40.2	43.2	47.0	48.8	49.1	49.8	49.7	49.1	49.0
<b>Luxembourg</b>	39.2	42.0	44.7	46.2	47.3	48.0	48.3	48.5	48.8
<b>Hungary</b>	41.3	43.2	45.0	45.9	46.5	46.9	47.1	47.4	47.8
<b>Malta</b>	39.1	42.1	45.9	48.3	49.7	50.8	51.2	51.0	51.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	41.7	42.7	43.9	44.9	45.2	45.5	46.1	46.4	46.5
<b>Austria</b>	41.9	43.5	45.1	45.7	46.0	46.5	46.8	47.0	47.3
<b>Poland</b>	39.7	43.8	47.2	48.6	49.7	50.9	50.6	50.2	50.3
<b>Portugal</b>	43.9	46.9	48.1	48.6	48.6	47.7	47.4	47.4	47.1
<b>Romania</b>	41.2	44.0	46.4	47.2	48.1	48.6	48.4	48.5	48.6
<b>Slovenia</b>	42.7	45.9	48.1	48.3	48.7	49.1	48.5	48.5	48.9
<b>Slovakia</b>	39.6	43.5	46.7	47.4	47.8	48.6	48.3	48.0	48.4
<b>Finland</b>	41.5	43.8	45.8	47.1	48.8	50.0	49.9	49.9	49.8
<b>Sweden</b>	39.5	40.6	41.9	42.4	43.6	44.4	44.9	45.5	46.2
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	40.7	42.8	44.5	45.3	45.8	46.1	46.3	46.4	46.6
<b>Iceland</b>	36.0	39.1	42.2	43.7	44.9	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.8
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	43.5	46.0	47.7	48.4	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.2	47.9
<b>Norway</b>	39.2	41.2	43.0	44.3	45.5	46.2	46.7	47.1	47.3
<b>Switzerland</b>	41.8	44.0	45.6	46.0	46.0	46.2	46.1	46.0	46.1

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Baseline projections INDIC\_DE: Median age of population - females**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	45.4	47.8	49.5	50.1	50.2	50.3	50.1	50.0	50.1
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	45.9	48.0	49.5	50.0	50.1	50.2	50.0	50.0	50.1
Belgium	42.9	44.4	46.0	46.6	47.4	48.1	48.3	48.6	49.0
Bulgaria	46.7	49.8	51.9	52.4	51.6	51.7	50.9	50.5	50.8
Czechia	44.2	47.2	48.8	48.0	47.9	48.0	47.2	47.3	48.1
Denmark	43.2	43.9	45.1	45.9	46.3	46.7	47.3	47.7	48.0
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	47.6	47.8	48.8	48.9	47.9	48.1	48.3	48.2	48.6
Estonia	45.6	47.5	49.9	49.9	50.1	50.8	50.1	49.8	50.3
Ireland	38.5	41.3	43.1	44.8	46.6	47.5	47.8	48.5	49.0
Greece	46.7	50.5	53.2	53.4	53.0	52.5	51.4	50.9	50.7
Spain	45.4	49.2	51.3	52.0	52.5	52.6	51.9	51.8	51.8
France	43.5	45.5	47.1	47.5	48.2	48.6	48.6	48.9	49.2
Croatia	46.5	48.9	50.9	51.9	52.2	52.6	52.4	52.0	51.6
Italy	48.5	51.9	53.5	53.9	53.9	53.7	52.9	52.7	52.5
Cyprus	38.3	40.6	43.2	44.9	46.2	47.2	48.0	48.2	48.4
Latvia	47.5	50.1	52.9	54.2	52.4	52.3	51.2	50.1	50.2
Lithuania	47.9	50.7	53.0	54.5	53.1	52.5	51.9	50.7	50.3
Luxembourg	40.1	42.9	45.8	47.7	48.9	49.8	50.1	50.2	50.5
Hungary	45.2	48.1	49.1	49.8	50.0	49.8	49.5	49.6	49.8
Malta	41.3	43.6	47.0	49.2	50.2	51.4	51.9	51.6	51.7
Netherlands	43.6	44.5	45.8	47.0	47.6	47.8	48.5	48.9	49.0
Austria	44.9	46.3	48.1	49.1	49.0	49.3	49.5	49.5	49.7
Poland	43.1	47.2	51.1	53.1	53.5	54.5	54.2	53.0	52.8
Portugal	47.0	50.7	52.9	53.5	53.8	53.1	52.3	52.1	51.6
Romania	44.6	48.7	51.6	52.3	52.3	51.9	51.0	50.4	50.3
Slovenia	45.9	48.8	50.9	50.3	49.8	50.1	49.3	49.2	49.7
Slovakia	42.5	46.5	50.0	51.4	51.1	51.6	51.1	50.2	50.4
Finland	44.7	46.7	48.5	49.7	51.0	52.5	52.4	52.1	52.0
Sweden	41.6	42.2	43.7	43.7	44.8	45.7	46.3	46.9	47.8
European Free Trade Association	42.5	44.0	45.6	46.5	47.1	47.5	47.8	48.0	48.2
Iceland	37.1	38.7	41.0	42.3	43.4	44.2	45.0	45.5	45.9
Liechtenstein	45.5	47.8	49.7	50.7	50.3	50.0	49.8	49.5	49.3
Norway	40.6	42.1	44.0	45.4	46.7	47.5	48.1	48.5	48.8
Switzerland	43.7	45.3	46.8	47.3	47.5	47.7	47.8	47.9	48.0

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: lower fertility INDIC\_DE: Median age of population**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	44.0	46.9	49.2	50.7	52.1	53.7	54.0	53.9	54.2
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	44.5	47.2	49.2	50.6	51.9	53.4	53.7	53.7	54.0
Belgium	41.9	44.1	46.4	47.9	49.8	51.9	52.3	52.6	53.1
Bulgaria	44.8	48.3	51.2	52.9	53.5	55.2	55.7	55.3	55.6
Czechia	43.0	46.4	48.9	49.6	50.6	52.0	52.0	52.1	52.9
Denmark	42.2	43.9	45.9	47.7	49.6	51.3	51.9	52.4	52.9
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	46.0	46.9	48.7	49.7	50.2	51.6	51.9	52.0	52.4
Estonia	42.4	45.6	49.3	50.8	52.2	54.4	54.9	54.5	55.0
Ireland	38.1	41.5	44.0	46.4	49.2	51.6	52.1	52.8	53.6
Greece	45.2	49.2	51.9	53.1	54.2	55.5	55.4	54.8	54.5
Spain	44.4	48.5	51.0	52.2	53.4	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.7
France	42.1	44.9	47.2	48.6	50.6	52.7	53.1	53.5	54.1
Croatia	44.3	47.4	50.2	52.4	54.3	56.2	56.9	56.3	55.8
Italy	47.1	50.6	52.4	53.6	54.8	56.1	56.3	56.0	55.8
Cyprus	37.8	40.5	43.4	45.7	47.9	49.9	50.5	50.9	51.3
Latvia	43.8	47.2	51.2	53.7	54.2	55.9	56.6	55.4	55.1
Lithuania	44.3	47.4	51.2	54.2	55.4	56.6	57.3	56.1	55.5
Luxembourg	39.7	43.1	46.5	49.0	51.0	53.0	53.6	53.7	54.2
Hungary	43.3	46.4	48.4	50.3	51.9	53.3	53.7	53.9	54.3
Malta	40.2	43.3	47.3	50.3	52.4	54.3	55.2	55.2	55.4
Netherlands	42.7	44.5	46.5	48.4	50.2	52.0	52.5	52.9	53.2
Austria	43.5	45.6	48.0	49.7	50.9	52.4	52.9	53.0	53.3
Poland	41.4	46.1	50.3	53.2	54.9	57.0	58.0	57.0	56.6
Portugal	45.6	49.6	52.1	53.5	54.9	55.7	55.6	55.1	54.8
Romania	42.9	47.1	50.6	52.4	54.1	55.7	56.2	55.7	55.6
Slovenia	44.2	47.9	50.7	51.7	52.4	54.1	54.1	53.9	54.4
Slovakia	41.1	45.6	49.7	52.2	53.3	55.0	55.7	55.1	55.1
Finland	43.1	45.9	48.4	50.5	52.8	55.5	56.4	55.9	55.7
Sweden	40.6	42.2	44.5	45.7	47.8	50.1	50.8	51.5	52.5
European Free Trade Association	41.6	44.1	46.4	48.1	49.6	51.2	51.3	51.5	51.8
Iceland	36.6	39.8	43.3	45.7	48.0	49.7	50.1	50.5	50.8
Liechtenstein	44.6	47.6	50.0	51.5	52.2	53.0	53.0	52.6	52.3
Norway	40.0	42.4	45.0	47.1	49.4	51.4	52.0	52.4	52.9
Switzerland	42.8	45.4	47.5	48.9	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.0	51.2

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: lower fertility INDIC\_DE: Old-age dependency ratio 1st variant**  
(population 65 years or over to population 15 to 64 years)

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	32.0	39.1	47.7	54.7	59.1	62.1	68.3	70.3	69.3
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	32.7	40.2	49.4	55.4	58.5	61.6	67.9	69.8	68.9
<b>Belgium</b>	29.9	36.4	42.7	47.3	51.6	55.8	63.8	66.4	66.1
<b>Bulgaria</b>	33.8	39.0	46.6	58.2	67.1	65.6	71.8	74.5	73.5
<b>Czechia</b>	31.1	35.2	41.5	52.7	59.2	56.8	61.2	64.9	65.1
<b>Denmark</b>	31.2	37.3	43.6	46.0	50.9	56.5	63.2	65.7	66.1
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	33.7	42.1	48.6	50.9	54.1	56.8	60.9	63.7	64.1
<b>Estonia</b>	31.6	37.1	43.0	51.8	61.6	63.0	70.6	72.5	71.1
<b>Ireland</b>	22.1	27.0	34.4	44.3	49.7	55.5	64.1	67.7	68.2
<b>Greece</b>	35.1	41.9	53.7	65.7	67.1	68.1	73.7	74.4	71.1
<b>Spain</b>	29.8	37.2	50.1	62.1	63.5	64.5	70.7	72.3	70.7
<b>France</b>	33.2	40.0	47.7	52.4	56.0	60.4	68.6	70.8	70.4
<b>Croatia</b>	32.6	40.6	47.2	55.5	62.1	69.2	76.7	77.2	74.0
<b>Italy</b>	36.2	43.9	57.4	64.3	65.4	68.2	75.5	76.0	73.5
<b>Cyprus</b>	24.2	30.1	33.3	37.2	44.9	52.7	59.1	61.1	61.6
<b>Latvia</b>	32.4	41.2	50.0	60.5	71.1	70.0	75.8	76.7	72.7
<b>Lithuania</b>	30.7	41.0	52.0	60.2	70.1	72.8	77.7	77.3	73.0
<b>Luxembourg</b>	21.0	26.9	35.2	43.6	52.4	58.0	64.6	67.3	67.5
<b>Hungary</b>	30.3	33.7	40.1	50.1	57.1	60.7	65.8	68.4	68.7
<b>Malta</b>	27.9	31.9	34.1	41.7	55.3	63.5	68.6	70.8	71.5
<b>Netherlands</b>	30.1	38.3	45.8	47.3	51.3	57.9	65.0	66.8	66.7
<b>Austria</b>	28.5	36.6	44.8	49.5	54.5	58.1	63.4	66.1	66.3
<b>Poland</b>	27.5	35.6	41.0	54.9	68.5	72.3	78.9	80.4	76.9
<b>Portugal</b>	34.5	43.1	55.1	66.4	68.3	71.3	74.9	74.8	72.1
<b>Romania</b>	29.0	34.0	45.4	57.9	65.7	67.9	74.0	75.4	72.9
<b>Slovenia</b>	31.3	39.2	47.5	57.7	61.5	61.7	67.6	69.7	68.8
<b>Slovakia</b>	24.5	32.6	39.8	54.3	66.7	67.5	71.7	75.3	73.7
<b>Finland</b>	36.0	42.2	45.4	50.3	57.8	65.3	76.3	76.9	73.8
<b>Sweden</b>	32.2	34.4	38.0	41.0	47.7	51.5	59.1	62.9	64.4
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	27.6	33.8	40.3	44.7	49.6	53.8	59.0	60.7	60.7
<b>Iceland</b>	21.5	26.7	31.7	37.2	44.8	51.2	56.8	58.1	58.4
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	27.5	39.2	49.1	53.8	57.4	59.5	62.4	62.9	61.7
<b>Norway</b>	27.0	31.9	38.3	42.2	47.9	54.1	61.8	64.2	64.5
<b>Switzerland</b>	28.3	35.3	42.0	46.8	51.0	53.7	57.4	58.8	58.7

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: lower fertility INDIC\_DE: Median age of population - males**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	42.5	45.2	47.5	49.0	50.6	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.8
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	43.1	45.6	47.5	48.9	50.4	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.5
<b>Belgium</b>	40.8	43.1	45.2	46.6	48.7	50.7	50.9	51.3	51.8
<b>Bulgaria</b>	43.0	46.2	49.3	50.3	51.5	53.5	53.8	53.8	54.1
<b>Czechia</b>	41.8	45.0	47.6	48.2	49.5	51.0	50.9	51.1	52.0
<b>Denmark</b>	41.2	42.9	45.0	46.9	48.8	50.5	50.9	51.4	51.9
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	44.2	45.3	47.1	48.1	48.8	50.3	50.5	50.6	51.1
<b>Estonia</b>	39.3	43.3	47.4	48.9	51.0	53.3	53.6	53.4	54.0
<b>Ireland</b>	37.6	40.7	43.1	45.5	48.1	50.3	50.6	51.3	52.1
<b>Greece</b>	43.7	47.2	49.3	50.7	52.5	54.1	54.2	53.9	53.7
<b>Spain</b>	43.3	47.3	49.3	50.4	51.8	53.1	52.9	52.8	53.0
<b>France</b>	40.6	43.4	45.3	46.8	48.9	51.0	51.1	51.7	52.3
<b>Croatia</b>	42.2	45.5	48.2	50.8	52.9	55.0	55.5	55.0	54.6
<b>Italy</b>	45.7	48.6	50.1	51.5	53.0	54.6	54.9	54.7	54.5
<b>Cyprus</b>	37.3	39.6	42.1	44.0	46.1	47.8	48.4	48.9	49.3
<b>Latvia</b>	39.8	43.9	48.2	50.1	51.8	54.1	54.5	53.9	53.8
<b>Lithuania</b>	40.2	43.9	48.4	51.5	53.2	55.1	55.8	55.0	54.7
<b>Luxembourg</b>	39.3	42.6	46.0	48.3	50.3	52.2	52.6	52.8	53.3
<b>Hungary</b>	41.3	43.9	46.4	48.4	50.3	52.0	52.3	52.7	53.2
<b>Malta</b>	39.1	42.6	46.7	49.9	52.0	53.9	54.7	54.7	55.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	41.8	43.6	45.6	47.5	49.2	51.0	51.3	51.6	51.9
<b>Austria</b>	42.0	44.2	46.5	48.1	49.4	51.2	51.5	51.7	52.0
<b>Poland</b>	39.7	44.4	48.4	51.1	52.9	55.3	56.0	55.3	55.3
<b>Portugal</b>	44.0	47.7	49.7	51.1	52.5	53.4	53.0	52.7	52.5
<b>Romania</b>	41.3	44.8	48.1	49.9	52.0	54.0	54.5	54.4	54.4
<b>Slovenia</b>	42.8	46.6	49.4	50.7	51.7	53.4	53.5	53.4	53.8
<b>Slovakia</b>	39.7	44.2	48.1	50.3	51.6	53.5	54.1	53.8	54.0
<b>Finland</b>	41.6	44.5	47.1	49.3	51.7	54.5	55.0	54.6	54.5
<b>Sweden</b>	39.6	41.4	43.7	45.0	47.2	49.3	50.0	50.7	51.6
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	40.7	43.5	45.9	47.6	49.1	50.5	50.6	50.7	50.9
<b>Iceland</b>	36.1	39.9	43.8	46.3	48.6	50.2	50.4	50.5	50.6
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	43.6	46.8	49.1	50.6	51.5	52.5	52.4	52.1	51.7
<b>Norway</b>	39.3	41.9	44.4	46.6	48.8	50.8	51.2	51.6	52.0
<b>Switzerland</b>	41.8	44.7	47.0	48.3	49.3	50.3	50.2	50.1	50.2

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: lower fertility INDIC\_DE: Median age of population - females**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	45.5	48.5	50.9	52.5	53.6	55.1	55.5	55.3	55.5
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	46.0	48.7	50.9	52.3	53.5	54.8	55.3	55.2	55.4
Belgium	43.0	45.2	47.5	49.2	50.9	53.1	53.7	53.9	54.4
Bulgaria	46.8	50.4	53.2	55.4	55.6	56.9	57.6	56.9	57.0
Czechia	44.3	47.9	50.3	51.1	51.7	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.9
Denmark	43.2	44.9	46.7	48.6	50.4	52.1	52.9	53.4	54.0
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	47.7	48.5	50.2	51.3	51.6	52.7	53.2	53.3	53.7
Estonia	45.7	48.2	51.2	52.8	53.5	55.7	56.3	55.6	56.0
Ireland	38.6	42.2	44.8	47.4	50.2	52.8	53.5	54.2	55.0
Greece	46.8	51.0	54.5	55.7	56.2	56.9	56.8	55.8	55.4
Spain	45.4	49.7	52.6	54.0	55.1	56.4	56.5	56.2	56.3
France	43.6	46.4	48.9	50.2	52.2	54.3	54.9	55.2	55.7
Croatia	46.5	49.5	52.3	54.0	55.8	57.5	58.4	57.7	57.1
Italy	48.6	52.5	54.7	55.9	56.7	57.6	57.9	57.3	57.1
Cyprus	38.4	41.3	44.5	47.1	49.4	51.6	52.4	52.7	53.0
Latvia	47.5	50.9	54.2	57.1	57.0	57.9	58.8	57.0	56.4
Lithuania	48.0	51.5	54.4	57.0	57.9	58.2	59.1	57.4	56.5
Luxembourg	40.1	43.5	47.1	49.7	51.8	53.8	54.6	54.7	55.1
Hungary	45.2	48.8	50.5	52.3	53.6	54.8	55.2	55.2	55.5
Malta	41.4	44.2	48.0	50.9	52.8	54.8	55.8	55.8	56.0
Netherlands	43.7	45.3	47.4	49.4	51.2	53.0	53.7	54.2	54.5
Austria	45.0	47.1	49.4	51.4	52.4	53.7	54.3	54.4	54.6
Poland	43.1	47.7	52.2	55.3	57.0	58.8	60.0	58.6	58.0
Portugal	47.1	51.3	54.3	55.7	57.0	57.8	57.8	57.2	56.8
Romania	44.6	49.4	53.0	55.4	56.5	57.7	58.3	57.2	56.8
Slovenia	46.0	49.4	52.2	53.0	53.2	54.8	54.9	54.6	55.1
Slovakia	42.6	47.1	51.3	54.1	55.1	56.5	57.3	56.5	56.3
Finland	44.8	47.4	49.8	51.9	53.9	56.6	57.9	57.2	56.9
Sweden	41.7	43.1	45.4	46.4	48.5	50.8	51.6	52.3	53.4
European Free Trade Association	42.5	44.8	47.0	48.7	50.2	51.8	52.2	52.4	52.7
Iceland	37.2	39.6	42.7	45.0	47.3	49.1	49.9	50.6	51.0
Liechtenstein	45.6	48.5	50.9	52.5	53.1	53.5	53.5	53.1	52.9
Norway	40.7	42.9	45.5	47.7	50.0	52.1	52.8	53.3	53.8
Switzerland	43.8	46.0	48.1	49.5	50.5	51.8	51.9	52.0	52.2

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available



PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: lower mortality INDIC\_DE: Median age of population

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	43.9	46.2	48.0	48.7	49.3	49.7	49.7	49.9	50.3
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	44.5	46.5	48.0	48.6	49.2	49.5	49.6	49.8	50.2
Belgium	41.8	43.4	44.9	45.7	46.8	47.5	48.0	48.5	49.1
Bulgaria	44.8	47.7	50.2	50.4	50.4	50.9	50.5	50.4	50.9
Czechia	42.9	45.7	47.6	47.1	47.4	47.8	47.4	47.6	48.5
Denmark	42.1	43.0	44.4	45.4	46.1	46.6	47.4	48.0	48.5
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	45.9	46.2	47.4	47.7	47.2	47.6	48.0	48.2	48.7
Estonia	42.3	45.0	48.1	48.5	49.4	50.5	50.2	50.1	50.8
Ireland	38.0	40.6	42.3	44.0	45.9	46.8	47.3	48.1	48.9
Greece	45.2	48.7	50.8	51.4	51.9	52.2	51.6	51.4	51.4
Spain	44.3	48.0	49.9	50.6	51.4	51.7	51.2	51.4	51.7
France	42.0	44.1	45.4	46.1	47.0	47.5	47.8	48.4	48.9
Croatia	44.2	46.8	49.0	50.7	51.5	52.3	52.4	52.3	52.1
Italy	47.1	50.1	51.3	52.1	52.8	53.1	52.8	52.8	52.9
Cyprus	37.8	39.8	42.1	43.5	44.8	45.9	47.0	47.5	47.9
Latvia	43.8	46.6	50.1	50.9	50.7	51.3	50.9	50.2	50.4
Lithuania	44.2	46.6	50.0	52.1	51.8	52.1	52.0	51.2	51.1
Luxembourg	39.6	42.4	45.4	47.2	48.6	49.6	50.1	50.4	51.0
Hungary	43.3	45.6	47.2	48.2	48.9	49.3	49.4	49.7	50.2
Malta	40.1	42.9	46.5	49.0	50.4	51.8	52.5	52.6	52.8
Netherlands	42.7	43.7	45.1	46.4	47.1	47.5	48.3	48.9	49.2
Austria	43.4	45.0	46.8	47.8	48.1	48.7	49.2	49.4	49.8
Poland	41.3	45.5	49.3	51.4	52.2	53.6	53.7	53.0	53.0
Portugal	45.5	49.0	50.9	51.7	52.2	51.7	51.2	51.2	51.1
Romania	42.8	46.4	49.3	50.1	50.8	51.2	50.9	50.7	50.9
Slovenia	44.2	47.4	49.6	49.7	49.9	50.5	50.0	50.1	50.7
Slovakia	41.0	45.0	48.5	49.9	50.1	51.0	51.0	50.5	50.8
Finland	43.1	45.3	47.4	48.8	50.4	52.1	52.3	52.3	52.4
Sweden	40.5	41.4	42.9	43.4	44.7	45.7	46.5	47.2	48.2
European Free Trade Association	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	36.5	39.0	41.8	43.3	44.6	45.4	46.1	46.6	47.0
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	39.9	41.7	43.6	45.1	46.6	47.5	48.3	48.9	49.4
Switzerland	42.7	44.7	46.3	47.0	47.3	47.6	47.8	48.0	48.2

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: lower mortality INDIC\_DE: Old-age dependency ratio 1st variant**  
(population 65 years or over to population 15 to 64 years)

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	32.0	39.3	47.7	53.7	56.7	57.6	60.0	61.8	62.9
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	32.7	40.5	49.4	54.3	56.2	57.2	59.8	61.5	62.8
<b>Belgium</b>	29.9	36.6	42.7	46.3	49.4	51.5	55.6	58.0	59.7
<b>Bulgaria</b>	33.8	39.3	46.7	57.1	63.8	60.0	61.2	62.9	64.0
<b>Czechia</b>	31.1	35.4	41.5	51.5	56.4	52.4	53.3	56.1	57.7
<b>Denmark</b>	31.2	37.6	43.5	45.0	48.6	51.7	54.5	56.9	59.2
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	33.7	42.4	48.6	50.1	52.2	52.9	54.2	56.8	58.8
<b>Estonia</b>	31.6	37.4	43.0	50.8	58.7	57.9	61.2	62.6	63.1
<b>Ireland</b>	22.1	27.1	34.2	43.1	47.1	50.8	55.2	57.9	60.1
<b>Greece</b>	35.1	42.1	53.7	64.6	64.9	64.2	65.9	66.7	66.3
<b>Spain</b>	29.8	37.4	50.2	61.2	61.8	61.4	64.2	65.5	66.2
<b>France</b>	33.2	40.2	47.5	50.9	52.8	54.5	57.9	59.4	61.1
<b>Croatia</b>	32.6	40.9	47.4	54.6	59.6	63.6	66.4	67.4	67.5
<b>Italy</b>	36.2	44.1	57.5	63.5	63.7	64.7	68.3	68.9	69.1
<b>Cyprus</b>	24.2	30.3	33.3	36.5	43.0	48.8	52.4	54.8	57.4
<b>Latvia</b>	32.4	41.5	49.8	58.8	66.6	62.4	62.6	63.7	63.2
<b>Lithuania</b>	30.7	41.3	51.8	58.6	66.0	65.0	64.6	65.2	64.5
<b>Luxembourg</b>	21.0	27.0	35.1	42.9	50.5	54.5	58.2	60.8	62.7
<b>Hungary</b>	30.3	34.0	40.2	49.2	54.7	56.1	57.6	59.7	61.6
<b>Malta</b>	27.9	32.1	34.3	41.4	54.0	60.7	63.9	66.2	68.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	30.1	38.5	45.8	46.5	49.3	53.3	56.6	58.5	60.7
<b>Austria</b>	28.5	36.8	44.8	48.7	52.6	54.2	56.5	59.2	61.1
<b>Poland</b>	27.5	35.8	41.0	54.0	65.4	66.8	69.1	70.6	69.7
<b>Portugal</b>	34.5	43.4	55.1	64.9	65.5	66.0	65.5	65.5	66.0
<b>Romania</b>	29.0	34.3	45.3	56.5	62.1	61.2	62.1	63.4	63.7
<b>Slovenia</b>	31.3	39.5	47.6	56.8	59.3	57.7	60.0	61.8	62.6
<b>Slovakia</b>	24.5	32.8	39.8	53.1	63.3	61.8	62.0	64.7	65.0
<b>Finland</b>	36.0	42.5	45.6	49.7	55.7	60.8	67.5	68.3	68.2
<b>Sweden</b>	32.2	34.6	38.0	40.2	45.6	47.6	51.9	55.1	57.7
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Iceland</b>	21.5	26.9	31.6	36.3	42.6	47.1	50.0	51.5	53.5
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Norway</b>	27.0	32.1	38.3	41.4	46.1	50.5	55.1	57.5	59.7
<b>Switzerland</b>	28.3	35.5	41.9	46.0	49.3	50.6	52.2	54.0	55.5

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: lower mortality INDIC\_DE: Median age of population - males**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	42.4	44.5	46.2	46.9	47.7	48.1	48.3	48.6	49.0
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	43.0	44.9	46.2	46.9	47.5	47.9	48.1	48.4	48.8
Belgium	40.7	42.3	43.7	44.4	45.5	46.2	46.6	47.3	47.8
Bulgaria	42.9	45.6	48.2	48.0	48.5	49.1	48.8	49.0	49.6
Czechia	41.7	44.3	46.3	45.7	46.2	46.7	46.4	46.8	47.8
Denmark	41.1	42.0	43.6	44.5	45.2	45.8	46.5	47.0	47.5
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	44.1	44.6	45.8	46.0	45.8	46.3	46.7	46.9	47.4
Estonia	39.2	42.7	46.1	46.6	48.2	49.3	49.0	49.1	49.8
Ireland	37.5	39.7	41.4	42.9	44.6	45.3	45.8	46.7	47.4
Greece	43.6	46.6	48.1	49.1	50.2	50.8	50.6	50.6	50.7
Spain	43.3	46.7	48.2	48.7	49.6	49.8	49.4	49.7	50.1
France	40.5	42.5	43.5	44.1	45.1	45.5	45.9	46.6	47.1
Croatia	42.1	44.8	47.1	49.0	50.1	51.0	51.2	51.1	51.0
Italy	45.6	48.1	49.1	50.0	51.0	51.5	51.5	51.7	51.7
Cyprus	37.2	38.8	40.7	41.7	42.7	43.8	44.8	45.4	46.0
Latvia	39.7	43.3	46.9	47.4	48.2	49.4	49.2	49.0	49.3
Lithuania	40.2	43.3	47.2	49.4	49.8	50.8	50.9	50.4	50.4
Luxembourg	39.2	42.0	44.8	46.5	47.8	48.8	49.3	49.6	50.1
Hungary	41.3	43.2	45.2	46.3	47.2	47.8	48.2	48.6	49.1
Malta	39.1	42.2	46.0	48.6	50.2	51.6	52.2	52.3	52.6
Netherlands	41.7	42.8	44.2	45.3	45.9	46.3	47.1	47.6	47.9
Austria	41.9	43.5	45.3	46.1	46.6	47.3	47.8	48.1	48.6
Poland	39.7	43.9	47.4	49.1	50.4	51.8	51.9	51.5	51.8
Portugal	43.9	47.0	48.3	49.1	49.4	48.8	48.5	48.7	48.6
Romania	41.2	44.1	46.7	47.7	48.9	49.6	49.6	49.8	50.0
Slovenia	42.7	46.0	48.3	48.8	49.3	50.0	49.7	49.8	50.3
Slovakia	39.6	43.6	46.9	47.9	48.5	49.5	49.5	49.3	49.8
Finland	41.5	43.9	46.0	47.5	49.3	50.9	51.1	51.2	51.3
Sweden	39.5	40.6	42.1	42.7	44.1	45.1	45.8	46.5	47.5
European Free Trade Association	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Iceland	36.0	39.2	42.3	44.0	45.3	46.0	46.5	46.7	46.9
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	39.2	41.2	43.1	44.6	46.0	46.9	47.6	48.2	48.6
Switzerland	41.8	44.0	45.7	46.4	46.6	46.8	47.0	47.1	47.3

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: lower mortality INDIC\_DE: Median age of population - females**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	45.4	47.9	49.7	50.5	50.9	51.3	51.2	51.3	51.6
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	45.9	48.1	49.7	50.4	50.8	51.1	51.1	51.2	51.6
<b>Belgium</b>	42.9	44.4	46.2	47.0	48.0	48.9	49.3	49.8	50.4
<b>Bulgaria</b>	46.7	49.9	52.2	53.2	52.4	52.8	52.3	51.9	52.3
<b>Czechia</b>	44.2	47.2	49.0	48.5	48.6	48.9	48.4	48.4	49.4
<b>Denmark</b>	43.2	44.0	45.3	46.3	47.0	47.5	48.3	49.0	49.5
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	47.6	47.8	49.1	49.4	48.7	48.9	49.3	49.5	50.0
<b>Estonia</b>	45.6	47.6	50.1	50.5	50.7	51.7	51.4	51.1	51.7
<b>Ireland</b>	38.5	41.4	43.2	45.1	47.1	48.3	48.8	49.6	50.4
<b>Greece</b>	46.7	50.6	53.5	54.0	53.8	53.6	52.8	52.3	52.3
<b>Spain</b>	45.4	49.2	51.5	52.4	53.1	53.6	53.0	53.0	53.4
<b>France</b>	43.5	45.6	47.3	47.9	48.8	49.4	49.7	50.1	50.6
<b>Croatia</b>	46.5	48.9	51.2	52.4	53.0	53.7	53.7	53.5	53.3
<b>Italy</b>	48.5	52.0	53.7	54.4	54.7	54.7	54.1	54.0	54.1
<b>Cyprus</b>	38.3	40.6	43.3	45.2	46.6	47.9	48.9	49.4	49.8
<b>Latvia</b>	47.5	50.2	53.2	54.9	53.3	53.3	52.7	51.6	51.6
<b>Lithuania</b>	47.9	50.8	53.2	55.1	54.1	53.6	53.2	52.2	51.8
<b>Luxembourg</b>	40.1	42.9	46.0	48.0	49.4	50.5	51.1	51.3	51.8
<b>Hungary</b>	45.2	48.2	49.3	50.3	50.7	50.8	50.7	50.9	51.3
<b>Malta</b>	41.3	43.7	47.2	49.5	50.7	52.1	52.9	52.9	53.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	43.6	44.5	46.0	47.4	48.2	48.7	49.5	50.2	50.5
<b>Austria</b>	44.9	46.4	48.3	49.5	49.7	50.1	50.6	50.7	51.1
<b>Poland</b>	43.1	47.2	51.3	53.6	54.2	55.4	55.5	54.5	54.3
<b>Portugal</b>	47.0	50.8	53.1	54.0	54.6	54.3	53.6	53.5	53.4
<b>Romania</b>	44.6	48.8	51.8	52.9	53.1	53.0	52.3	51.8	51.8
<b>Slovenia</b>	45.9	48.9	51.1	50.9	50.5	51.0	50.4	50.4	51.1
<b>Slovakia</b>	42.5	46.6	50.2	52.0	51.9	52.6	52.5	51.7	51.9
<b>Finland</b>	44.7	46.8	48.8	50.2	51.6	53.4	53.6	53.5	53.6
<b>Sweden</b>	41.6	42.3	43.9	44.1	45.3	46.4	47.2	48.0	49.0
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Iceland</b>	37.1	38.8	41.1	42.6	43.8	44.8	45.8	46.5	47.0
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Norway</b>	40.6	42.2	44.2	45.7	47.2	48.2	49.0	49.7	50.2
<b>Switzerland</b>	43.7	45.4	46.9	47.7	48.0	48.4	48.7	48.9	49.2

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: higher migration INDIC\_DE: Median age of population**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	43.9	45.8	47.2	47.6	47.9	48.0	47.9	48.0	48.1
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	44.4	46.1	47.1	47.4	47.7	47.7	47.7	47.8	48.0
<b>Belgium</b>	41.8	42.9	44.0	44.4	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.4	46.8
<b>Bulgaria</b>	44.8	47.7	50.1	50.0	49.7	49.8	49.1	48.9	49.1
<b>Czechia</b>	42.9	45.3	46.8	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.8	46.0	46.6
<b>Denmark</b>	42.1	42.8	43.9	44.4	44.8	45.2	45.7	46.1	46.4
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	45.9	45.6	46.2	45.9	45.4	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.6
<b>Estonia</b>	42.3	44.8	47.7	47.8	48.5	49.1	48.6	48.4	48.8
<b>Ireland</b>	38.0	40.2	41.9	43.5	44.9	45.6	46.0	46.6	47.0
<b>Greece</b>	45.2	48.4	50.1	50.2	50.2	50.0	49.2	48.9	48.7
<b>Spain</b>	44.3	47.4	48.6	49.0	49.5	49.4	49.0	49.1	49.2
<b>France</b>	42.0	44.0	45.3	45.7	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.8	47.0
<b>Croatia</b>	44.2	46.8	48.7	50.0	50.6	50.9	50.6	50.2	49.7
<b>Italy</b>	47.1	49.6	50.3	50.8	51.2	51.2	50.8	50.8	50.5
<b>Cyprus</b>	37.6	38.8	40.5	41.5	42.5	43.5	44.4	45.0	45.4
<b>Latvia</b>	43.8	46.9	50.5	51.6	50.8	50.6	49.6	48.6	48.3
<b>Lithuania</b>	44.2	47.0	50.6	52.7	52.2	51.8	51.0	49.8	49.2
<b>Luxembourg</b>	39.5	41.8	44.2	45.8	47.0	47.9	48.2	48.6	49.0
<b>Hungary</b>	43.3	45.4	46.7	47.3	47.8	47.9	47.8	48.0	48.3
<b>Malta</b>	40.0	42.2	45.4	47.4	48.8	50.0	50.6	50.7	50.9
<b>Netherlands</b>	42.6	43.2	44.2	45.1	45.5	45.7	46.3	46.7	46.9
<b>Austria</b>	43.3	44.3	45.5	46.0	46.3	46.7	47.0	47.3	47.6
<b>Poland</b>	41.3	45.4	49.0	50.6	51.2	52.2	51.7	50.9	50.8
<b>Portugal</b>	45.5	48.8	50.3	50.8	50.8	49.8	49.1	48.9	48.5
<b>Romania</b>	42.9	46.6	49.5	50.2	50.5	50.5	49.7	49.2	49.1
<b>Slovenia</b>	44.1	46.9	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.8	48.3	48.3	48.6
<b>Slovakia</b>	41.0	44.9	48.2	49.2	49.1	49.7	49.1	48.5	48.7
<b>Finland</b>	43.0	45.0	46.7	47.8	49.2	50.3	50.2	50.1	49.9
<b>Sweden</b>	40.5	40.9	41.9	42.2	43.3	44.2	44.8	45.5	46.3
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	41.5	42.8	44.0	44.7	45.3	45.7	46.1	46.4	46.6
<b>Iceland</b>	36.5	38.6	41.0	42.4	43.5	44.1	44.7	45.0	45.3
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	44.5	46.6	48.2	48.7	48.4	48.0	47.9	47.5	47.3
<b>Norway</b>	39.8	41.1	42.7	43.9	45.1	45.7	46.4	47.0	47.3
<b>Switzerland</b>	42.7	44.0	45.0	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.3

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: higher migration INDIC\_DE: Old-age dependency ratio 1st variant**  
(population 65 years or over to population 15 to 64 years)

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	31.9	38.7	45.8	50.2	51.8	51.9	53.5	54.5	55.0
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	32.7	39.7	47.2	50.6	51.1	51.4	53.2	54.2	54.8
<b>Belgium</b>	29.9	35.8	40.6	42.9	44.5	45.9	48.9	50.5	51.8
<b>Bulgaria</b>	33.8	39.3	46.2	55.6	60.8	55.9	55.9	57.0	57.1
<b>Czechia</b>	31.1	34.8	39.8	48.0	51.5	47.5	47.7	49.8	51.1
<b>Denmark</b>	31.2	37.1	42.0	42.6	44.8	46.8	48.9	50.4	51.8
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	33.7	41.3	45.9	45.7	46.1	46.4	47.5	49.5	51.0
<b>Estonia</b>	31.5	37.0	41.8	48.3	54.7	53.5	55.4	56.0	56.0
<b>Ireland</b>	22.0	26.5	32.7	40.2	43.8	47.1	50.3	52.0	53.6
<b>Greece</b>	35.2	42.0	52.5	61.2	59.6	57.1	57.3	57.7	56.9
<b>Spain</b>	29.7	36.5	47.6	55.9	55.1	54.1	56.0	56.9	57.3
<b>France</b>	33.2	39.9	46.4	49.1	50.6	51.2	53.2	53.9	54.5
<b>Croatia</b>	32.6	40.7	46.4	52.3	55.6	58.3	59.6	59.2	58.4
<b>Italy</b>	36.2	43.2	54.6	58.5	57.2	57.6	60.5	60.5	60.0
<b>Cyprus</b>	24.2	29.4	31.2	32.4	36.3	41.5	45.0	46.8	48.8
<b>Latvia</b>	32.4	42.2	51.0	60.0	66.5	60.8	58.1	57.3	55.9
<b>Lithuania</b>	30.6	41.5	52.6	59.7	65.9	63.2	60.6	58.8	57.1
<b>Luxembourg</b>	20.8	25.8	32.4	38.4	44.3	48.1	51.4	53.4	54.8
<b>Hungary</b>	30.3	33.5	38.7	46.3	50.3	50.9	51.8	53.3	54.5
<b>Malta</b>	27.7	30.5	31.8	37.4	47.5	53.8	56.7	58.4	60.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	30.0	37.7	43.7	43.2	44.6	47.6	50.0	51.1	52.5
<b>Austria</b>	28.5	35.7	42.0	44.2	46.2	47.4	49.5	51.5	53.0
<b>Poland</b>	27.5	35.5	40.1	51.5	61.0	61.1	61.8	62.2	60.8
<b>Portugal</b>	34.4	43.0	53.7	61.9	60.9	59.6	58.1	57.3	56.9
<b>Romania</b>	29.1	34.6	45.5	56.0	60.3	57.6	56.9	57.1	56.4
<b>Slovenia</b>	31.2	38.5	45.2	52.5	53.8	52.0	53.3	54.5	54.9
<b>Slovakia</b>	24.5	32.6	38.9	51.0	59.5	56.8	55.6	57.4	57.2
<b>Finland</b>	35.9	41.8	43.8	46.5	51.1	55.0	59.7	59.6	58.9
<b>Sweden</b>	32.1	33.6	35.8	37.0	41.1	42.8	46.4	48.9	51.0
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	27.6	32.8	37.4	39.5	42.0	44.5	46.8	48.2	49.6
<b>Iceland</b>	21.4	25.8	29.7	33.4	38.5	42.6	44.9	45.8	47.2
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	27.5	38.2	45.9	48.5	50.5	50.4	50.1	50.2	50.7
<b>Norway</b>	26.9	31.2	36.0	37.8	41.2	44.9	48.7	50.4	52.0
<b>Switzerland</b>	28.3	34.1	38.6	40.8	42.7	44.2	45.8	47.0	48.3

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: higher migration INDIC\_DE: Median age of population - males**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	42.4	44.2	45.4	45.8	46.3	46.5	46.5	46.6	46.8
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	43.0	44.4	45.3	45.7	46.1	46.1	46.2	46.4	46.6
<b>Belgium</b>	40.7	41.8	42.8	43.2	44.0	44.3	44.7	45.2	45.5
<b>Bulgaria</b>	42.9	45.7	48.0	47.5	47.8	48.0	47.5	47.6	47.8
<b>Czechia</b>	41.7	43.9	45.5	44.8	45.1	45.4	45.0	45.3	45.9
<b>Denmark</b>	41.1	41.9	43.1	43.6	44.0	44.4	44.8	45.2	45.5
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	44.1	44.0	44.5	44.3	44.0	44.4	44.6	44.8	45.3
<b>Estonia</b>	39.2	42.6	45.8	46.2	47.5	48.1	47.7	47.7	48.1
<b>Ireland</b>	37.5	39.4	41.1	42.4	43.6	44.0	44.4	45.0	45.3
<b>Greece</b>	43.6	46.3	47.4	47.9	48.6	48.8	48.4	48.3	48.2
<b>Spain</b>	43.2	46.1	46.9	47.1	47.7	47.4	47.1	47.4	47.6
<b>France</b>	40.5	42.5	43.5	43.8	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.9	45.1
<b>Croatia</b>	42.1	44.7	46.7	48.4	49.3	49.8	49.5	49.2	48.8
<b>Italy</b>	45.6	47.5	48.0	48.7	49.5	49.7	49.6	49.7	49.4
<b>Cyprus</b>	37.1	37.7	39.0	39.7	40.3	41.2	42.2	42.9	43.4
<b>Latvia</b>	39.8	43.6	47.4	48.0	48.3	48.8	48.2	47.6	47.4
<b>Lithuania</b>	40.2	43.6	47.8	50.1	50.4	50.8	50.3	49.4	48.9
<b>Luxembourg</b>	39.1	41.4	43.7	45.2	46.4	47.1	47.5	47.8	48.2
<b>Hungary</b>	41.3	43.0	44.7	45.6	46.2	46.6	46.8	47.0	47.4
<b>Malta</b>	38.9	41.5	44.9	47.2	48.7	49.9	50.5	50.6	50.8
<b>Netherlands</b>	41.7	42.4	43.3	44.0	44.3	44.5	45.1	45.4	45.6
<b>Austria</b>	41.8	42.9	44.0	44.4	44.8	45.3	45.7	46.0	46.4
<b>Poland</b>	39.7	43.7	47.0	48.4	49.5	50.5	50.1	49.6	49.6
<b>Portugal</b>	43.9	46.9	47.9	48.2	47.9	46.7	46.2	46.1	45.9
<b>Romania</b>	41.2	44.2	46.8	47.6	48.5	48.9	48.7	48.5	48.5
<b>Slovenia</b>	42.6	45.6	47.5	47.8	48.2	48.6	48.2	48.2	48.4
<b>Slovakia</b>	39.6	43.5	46.6	47.2	47.6	48.3	47.9	47.5	47.8
<b>Finland</b>	41.5	43.6	45.4	46.5	48.1	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.9
<b>Sweden</b>	39.5	40.1	41.1	41.7	42.8	43.6	44.2	44.9	45.6
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	40.6	42.3	43.6	44.3	44.8	45.1	45.4	45.7	45.8
<b>Iceland</b>	35.9	38.9	41.8	43.4	44.4	44.9	45.2	45.3	45.4
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	43.5	45.8	47.5	48.0	47.8	47.6	47.4	47.0	46.7
<b>Norway</b>	39.2	40.7	42.2	43.4	44.6	45.2	45.9	46.3	46.6
<b>Switzerland</b>	41.7	43.4	44.5	44.9	45.0	45.0	45.1	45.3	45.4

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: higher migration INDIC\_DE: Median age of population - females**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	45.4	47.5	49.0	49.3	49.5	49.5	49.3	49.3	49.4
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	45.9	47.6	48.8	49.2	49.3	49.3	49.1	49.2	49.4
<b>Belgium</b>	42.8	43.9	45.2	45.6	46.4	46.9	47.2	47.6	48.0
<b>Bulgaria</b>	46.8	49.9	52.1	52.7	51.7	51.7	50.8	50.2	50.4
<b>Czechia</b>	44.2	46.8	48.2	47.3	47.2	47.2	46.6	46.7	47.4
<b>Denmark</b>	43.2	43.8	44.6	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.5	47.0	47.4
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	47.6	47.2	47.9	47.6	46.8	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.9
<b>Estonia</b>	45.6	47.4	49.6	49.5	49.6	50.2	49.5	49.2	49.6
<b>Ireland</b>	38.5	40.9	42.7	44.5	46.2	47.0	47.5	48.1	48.6
<b>Greece</b>	46.7	50.4	52.9	52.8	52.0	51.2	50.0	49.5	49.4
<b>Spain</b>	45.3	48.6	50.2	50.7	51.3	51.3	50.7	50.8	50.9
<b>France</b>	43.5	45.4	47.0	47.5	48.1	48.4	48.5	48.6	48.8
<b>Croatia</b>	46.5	48.9	50.8	51.6	51.9	52.1	51.7	51.2	50.7
<b>Italy</b>	48.5	51.6	52.8	53.0	53.1	52.8	52.1	51.9	51.7
<b>Cyprus</b>	38.2	39.7	41.8	43.2	44.5	45.5	46.4	47.0	47.3
<b>Latvia</b>	47.5	50.6	53.7	55.5	53.4	52.6	51.1	49.6	49.2
<b>Lithuania</b>	47.9	51.3	54.0	55.7	54.3	53.0	51.8	50.3	49.5
<b>Luxembourg</b>	39.9	42.2	44.7	46.4	47.7	48.6	49.1	49.4	49.8
<b>Hungary</b>	45.2	47.9	48.7	49.2	49.4	49.2	49.0	49.0	49.3
<b>Malta</b>	41.2	42.9	46.0	47.8	49.0	50.2	50.8	50.8	51.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	43.5	44.0	45.1	46.1	46.6	46.9	47.5	48.0	48.2
<b>Austria</b>	44.8	45.8	47.1	47.7	47.8	48.1	48.4	48.5	48.9
<b>Poland</b>	43.1	47.1	50.9	52.8	53.1	53.9	53.4	52.2	51.9
<b>Portugal</b>	47.0	50.5	52.4	53.0	53.2	52.4	51.6	51.3	50.9
<b>Romania</b>	44.6	49.2	52.3	53.3	52.9	52.2	50.9	50.1	49.7
<b>Slovenia</b>	45.8	48.5	50.2	49.5	49.1	49.1	48.4	48.4	48.8
<b>Slovakia</b>	42.5	46.4	49.8	51.2	50.8	51.1	50.5	49.5	49.6
<b>Finland</b>	44.7	46.5	48.1	49.1	50.3	51.5	51.4	51.1	50.9
<b>Sweden</b>	41.6	41.7	42.7	42.9	43.9	44.8	45.5	46.2	47.1
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	42.4	43.3	44.4	45.2	45.9	46.3	46.8	47.2	47.4
<b>Iceland</b>	37.0	38.2	40.1	41.4	42.4	43.2	44.1	44.7	45.2
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	45.5	47.3	48.9	49.4	48.9	48.5	48.4	48.1	47.9
<b>Norway</b>	40.5	41.6	43.1	44.4	45.6	46.3	47.0	47.6	48.0
<b>Switzerland</b>	43.7	44.6	45.4	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.7	47.0	47.2

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available



PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: lower migration INDIC\_DE: Median age of population

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	43.9	46.4	48.3	49.0	49.4	49.7	49.5	49.5	49.7
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	44.5	46.8	48.4	49.0	49.4	49.6	49.5	49.5	49.7
<b>Belgium</b>	41.9	43.7	45.5	46.2	47.3	48.0	48.2	48.5	48.9
<b>Bulgaria</b>	44.8	47.5	49.8	49.6	49.5	49.9	49.3	49.3	49.9
<b>Czechia</b>	43.0	46.0	48.0	47.2	47.3	47.6	46.9	47.1	48.0
<b>Denmark</b>	42.1	43.0	44.6	45.6	46.1	46.5	47.3	47.6	47.8
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	46.0	46.7	48.2	48.7	47.9	48.2	48.3	48.1	48.5
<b>Estonia</b>	42.3	45.1	48.1	48.2	49.0	50.0	49.4	49.3	50.0
<b>Ireland</b>	38.1	40.9	42.5	44.0	45.9	46.6	46.8	47.5	48.2
<b>Greece</b>	45.2	48.8	50.9	51.6	52.1	52.4	51.7	51.4	51.3
<b>Spain</b>	44.4	48.5	50.8	51.5	52.1	52.4	51.6	51.5	51.6
<b>France</b>	42.0	44.0	45.1	45.6	46.5	46.8	47.1	47.7	48.1
<b>Croatia</b>	44.2	46.7	48.8	50.3	51.0	51.7	51.7	51.5	51.3
<b>Italy</b>	47.1	50.4	51.9	52.7	53.1	53.2	52.7	52.5	52.3
<b>Cyprus</b>	37.9	40.7	43.7	45.4	46.5	47.6	48.3	48.1	48.3
<b>Latvia</b>	43.7	46.1	49.2	49.1	49.1	50.0	49.4	49.1	49.7
<b>Lithuania</b>	44.2	46.1	48.9	50.4	49.8	50.4	50.4	49.8	50.1
<b>Luxembourg</b>	39.7	43.1	46.4	48.4	49.4	50.3	50.5	50.3	50.6
<b>Hungary</b>	43.3	45.8	47.3	48.2	48.7	48.8	48.8	49.0	49.4
<b>Malta</b>	40.2	43.6	47.6	50.4	51.4	52.6	52.8	52.2	52.2
<b>Netherlands</b>	42.7	44.0	45.6	46.9	47.5	47.8	48.4	48.8	48.8
<b>Austria</b>	43.5	45.5	47.7	48.9	48.9	49.4	49.6	49.4	49.6
<b>Poland</b>	41.3	45.6	49.3	51.2	51.8	53.1	53.0	52.2	52.4
<b>Portugal</b>	45.5	49.1	50.9	51.6	52.1	51.5	50.9	50.9	50.6
<b>Romania</b>	42.8	46.0	48.6	49.0	49.7	50.0	49.5	49.6	49.8
<b>Slovenia</b>	44.2	47.7	50.1	50.0	49.9	50.4	49.6	49.5	50.1
<b>Slovakia</b>	41.0	45.0	48.5	49.7	49.7	50.5	50.3	49.7	50.2
<b>Finland</b>	43.1	45.5	47.6	49.0	50.6	52.3	52.3	52.1	52.0
<b>Sweden</b>	40.6	41.9	43.7	44.0	45.2	46.1	46.5	46.9	47.8
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	41.6	44.0	46.2	47.2	47.8	48.3	48.4	48.4	48.5
<b>Iceland</b>	36.6	39.4	42.3	43.8	45.0	45.7	46.2	46.4	46.6
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	44.6	47.3	49.4	50.4	50.4	50.3	50.4	50.1	49.8
<b>Norway</b>	39.9	42.2	44.4	45.9	47.3	48.1	48.6	48.9	49.1
<b>Switzerland</b>	42.8	45.3	47.5	48.3	48.3	48.5	48.4	48.1	48.2

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: lower migration INDIC\_DE: Old-age dependency ratio 1st variant**  
(population 65 years or over to population 15 to 64 years)

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	32.0	39.5	47.9	53.9	56.5	56.5	58.4	59.5	59.8
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	32.8	40.8	49.9	54.9	56.3	56.5	58.5	59.4	59.8
<b>Belgium</b>	30.0	37.0	43.3	46.9	50.0	51.5	55.3	56.8	57.5
<b>Bulgaria</b>	33.8	38.7	45.1	54.5	60.1	55.5	56.6	58.4	59.3
<b>Czechia</b>	31.2	35.6	41.6	51.8	56.1	50.5	50.9	53.6	54.5
<b>Denmark</b>	31.2	37.5	43.3	44.3	47.7	50.7	52.7	54.1	56.0
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	33.8	43.0	49.7	51.3	53.7	53.7	53.7	55.6	56.7
<b>Estonia</b>	31.6	37.3	42.5	49.9	57.4	55.2	58.1	59.3	59.3
<b>Ireland</b>	22.1	27.4	34.7	43.9	46.6	48.9	52.9	55.1	56.1
<b>Greece</b>	35.1	41.7	53.1	64.0	64.0	63.0	65.1	65.4	64.0
<b>Spain</b>	29.9	37.9	51.4	63.6	63.6	61.8	64.5	64.9	64.0
<b>France</b>	33.2	40.1	46.9	49.6	50.3	51.6	54.8	55.8	56.8
<b>Croatia</b>	32.6	40.5	46.2	52.8	57.2	60.5	62.8	63.5	63.4
<b>Italy</b>	36.3	44.5	58.5	64.9	64.5	64.2	67.2	66.7	65.7
<b>Cyprus</b>	24.3	30.8	34.3	38.7	47.4	52.4	54.1	55.2	57.0
<b>Latvia</b>	32.3	40.3	46.8	53.8	60.4	55.9	57.0	59.2	59.1
<b>Lithuania</b>	30.7	40.5	49.1	53.6	59.6	58.4	58.5	60.1	60.1
<b>Luxembourg</b>	21.1	28.0	37.1	45.8	53.8	56.2	58.3	59.8	60.6
<b>Hungary</b>	30.4	34.0	40.0	48.7	53.8	54.1	54.7	56.3	57.9
<b>Malta</b>	28.1	33.6	36.0	43.9	58.4	63.3	63.9	64.5	65.0
<b>Netherlands</b>	30.1	38.8	46.2	46.6	49.3	53.2	55.7	56.5	58.0
<b>Austria</b>	28.6	37.5	46.2	50.5	54.9	55.6	56.5	58.3	59.3
<b>Poland</b>	27.5	35.6	40.4	53.0	64.0	64.1	65.7	67.2	66.0
<b>Portugal</b>	34.5	43.2	54.5	63.9	63.5	63.6	63.0	62.8	62.7
<b>Romania</b>	29.0	33.5	43.4	53.1	57.5	56.2	57.2	58.7	59.2
<b>Slovenia</b>	31.4	40.0	48.2	57.6	59.4	56.2	58.0	59.4	59.2
<b>Slovakia</b>	24.5	32.7	39.2	51.9	61.3	58.7	58.2	60.9	61.2
<b>Finland</b>	36.0	42.7	45.6	49.6	55.5	60.1	66.5	66.3	65.2
<b>Sweden</b>	32.3	35.3	38.9	41.3	46.7	47.7	51.1	53.3	54.8
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	27.7	34.8	42.0	46.4	50.6	52.1	53.8	54.9	55.6
<b>Iceland</b>	21.7	27.7	32.7	37.4	44.0	47.6	49.6	50.2	51.6
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	27.6	40.3	51.0	54.6	56.4	56.6	57.5	58.1	58.4
<b>Norway</b>	27.0	32.6	39.4	43.0	47.7	51.4	55.3	56.6	57.5
<b>Switzerland</b>	28.3	36.5	44.2	49.2	52.8	52.7	53.0	54.0	54.6

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: lower migration INDIC\_DE: Median age of population - males

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	42.4	44.8	46.5	47.1	47.8	48.1	48.1	48.2	48.5
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	43.0	45.1	46.6	47.2	47.8	48.0	48.0	48.2	48.3
Belgium	40.8	42.6	44.2	44.9	46.0	46.6	46.9	47.3	47.7
Bulgaria	42.9	45.5	47.8	47.2	47.6	48.0	47.6	48.0	48.6
Czechia	41.8	44.6	46.6	45.7	46.1	46.4	45.8	46.2	47.1
Denmark	41.1	42.0	43.6	44.6	45.1	45.6	46.3	46.6	46.8
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	44.2	45.0	46.6	47.0	46.4	46.9	47.0	46.9	47.3
Estonia	39.2	42.7	46.0	46.1	47.6	48.6	48.0	48.2	49.0
Ireland	37.5	39.9	41.4	42.9	44.5	45.1	45.4	46.2	46.8
Greece	43.6	46.8	48.4	49.3	50.4	51.0	50.6	50.5	50.5
Spain	43.3	47.2	49.0	49.5	50.4	50.5	49.9	49.9	50.0
France	40.5	42.3	43.0	43.6	44.6	44.9	45.3	46.1	46.5
Croatia	42.1	44.8	46.8	48.5	49.5	50.3	50.3	50.2	50.2
Italy	45.7	48.5	49.7	50.6	51.4	51.7	51.4	51.3	51.1
Cyprus	37.3	39.8	42.4	43.5	44.5	45.6	46.3	46.3	46.6
Latvia	39.7	42.9	46.0	45.7	46.6	47.9	47.6	47.8	48.5
Lithuania	40.2	42.8	46.2	47.5	47.8	48.9	49.0	48.7	49.1
Luxembourg	39.3	42.6	45.8	47.5	48.5	49.3	49.4	49.4	49.6
Hungary	41.3	43.3	45.3	46.2	46.8	47.2	47.5	47.8	48.3
Malta	39.2	42.9	47.1	49.9	51.1	52.2	52.3	51.8	51.8
Netherlands	41.8	43.1	44.6	45.8	46.3	46.6	47.3	47.5	47.6
Austria	42.0	44.0	46.2	47.2	47.4	48.0	48.3	48.2	48.4
Poland	39.7	43.9	47.4	48.8	50.0	51.3	51.2	50.7	51.1
Portugal	43.9	46.9	48.2	49.0	49.4	48.8	48.6	48.8	48.6
Romania	41.2	43.9	46.1	46.8	47.7	48.2	48.1	48.5	48.8
Slovenia	42.8	46.3	48.7	48.9	49.1	49.7	48.9	49.0	49.5
Slovakia	39.6	43.6	46.8	47.6	48.1	48.9	48.7	48.5	49.1
Finland	41.6	44.1	46.3	47.7	49.5	51.0	50.9	50.9	50.9
Sweden	39.6	41.1	42.8	43.3	44.5	45.4	45.7	46.2	46.9
European Free Trade Association	40.7	43.3	45.5	46.5	47.0	47.5	47.6	47.5	47.6
Iceland	36.1	39.4	42.7	44.2	45.4	45.9	46.2	46.2	46.4
Liechtenstein	43.5	46.3	48.2	49.2	49.3	49.6	49.8	49.6	49.2
Norway	39.3	41.6	43.8	45.3	46.7	47.4	47.8	48.1	48.3
Switzerland	41.8	44.5	46.7	47.5	47.4	47.6	47.5	47.2	47.3

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: lower migration INDIC\_DE: Median age of population - females**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	45.5	48.1	50.1	50.8	51.1	51.3	51.0	50.9	51.0
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	46.0	48.4	50.2	50.9	51.0	51.2	50.9	50.9	51.0
Belgium	43.0	44.8	46.8	47.7	48.6	49.4	49.6	49.8	50.2
Bulgaria	46.7	49.6	51.8	52.2	51.5	51.7	51.0	50.8	51.3
Czechia	44.2	47.5	49.4	48.8	48.7	48.8	48.0	48.0	48.9
Denmark	43.2	44.1	45.5	46.6	47.2	47.5	48.3	48.6	48.8
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	47.7	48.3	49.8	50.3	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.4	49.7
Estonia	45.6	47.7	50.2	50.4	50.5	51.4	50.8	50.4	51.1
Ireland	38.5	41.8	43.6	45.2	47.2	48.1	48.2	48.8	49.6
Greece	46.8	50.6	53.5	54.1	54.0	53.9	52.9	52.4	52.3
Spain	45.4	49.7	52.5	53.5	53.9	54.2	53.4	53.1	53.1
France	43.5	45.6	47.1	47.5	48.4	48.7	48.8	49.2	49.6
Croatia	46.4	48.8	50.9	52.1	52.5	53.2	53.1	52.8	52.5
Italy	48.5	52.2	54.2	54.9	54.9	54.8	54.0	53.7	53.5
Cyprus	38.4	41.5	44.8	47.1	48.3	49.4	50.1	49.9	49.8
Latvia	47.4	49.6	52.2	52.9	51.6	52.0	51.3	50.6	51.0
Lithuania	47.9	50.1	52.0	53.3	52.0	52.1	51.9	51.0	51.1
Luxembourg	40.2	43.6	47.1	49.3	50.4	51.3	51.5	51.3	51.5
Hungary	45.2	48.3	49.4	50.3	50.5	50.4	50.2	50.2	50.5
Malta	41.4	44.4	48.2	50.9	51.8	53.0	53.4	52.8	52.7
Netherlands	43.7	44.9	46.5	48.0	48.7	49.0	49.6	50.0	50.0
Austria	45.0	46.9	49.2	50.7	50.5	50.8	51.0	50.7	50.8
Poland	43.1	47.2	51.2	53.5	53.9	55.0	55.0	53.8	53.7
Portugal	47.1	50.9	53.3	54.1	54.5	53.9	53.1	52.9	52.6
Romania	44.5	48.3	50.9	51.4	51.7	51.7	51.0	50.8	50.9
Slovenia	45.9	49.1	51.5	51.3	50.7	51.2	50.3	50.1	50.7
Slovakia	42.5	46.6	50.1	51.7	51.5	52.1	51.9	51.0	51.3
Finland	44.7	47.0	49.0	50.4	51.8	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.3
Sweden	41.7	42.8	44.7	44.8	45.9	46.9	47.3	47.7	48.6
European Free Trade Association	42.5	44.7	46.9	48.0	48.6	49.1	49.3	49.2	49.4
Iceland	37.2	39.3	41.9	43.3	44.6	45.4	46.2	46.6	46.9
Liechtenstein	45.6	48.3	50.5	51.7	51.5	51.1	51.1	50.7	50.4
Norway	40.6	42.7	45.0	46.6	48.1	48.9	49.4	49.7	50.0
Switzerland	43.8	46.1	48.2	49.2	49.1	49.4	49.4	49.1	49.2

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: no migration INDIC\_DE: Median age of population**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	44.0	47.0	49.5	50.6	51.3	51.9	52.0	52.0	52.4
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	44.6	47.5	49.8	51.0	51.6	52.2	52.2	52.2	52.6
Belgium	42.0	44.6	47.2	48.6	49.8	51.2	51.6	51.8	52.4
Bulgaria	44.7	47.2	49.5	49.2	49.4	49.9	49.5	49.9	50.9
Czechia	43.1	46.7	49.2	48.7	48.8	49.2	48.5	48.6	50.0
Denmark	42.1	43.2	45.3	47.0	47.8	48.1	49.3	49.8	49.9
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	46.1	47.7	50.3	52.1	51.6	51.8	52.4	52.0	52.1
Estonia	42.4	45.3	48.6	48.7	49.6	51.0	50.5	50.4	51.7
Ireland	38.1	41.7	43.3	44.8	47.1	48.1	47.9	48.9	50.0
Greece	45.2	49.1	51.7	53.0	54.2	55.3	55.2	55.1	55.5
Spain	44.5	49.6	53.3	55.1	55.7	57.0	56.8	56.4	56.6
France	42.0	44.0	44.8	45.5	46.8	47.2	47.7	48.7	49.3
Croatia	44.2	46.7	48.9	50.6	51.4	52.5	52.9	53.1	53.4
Italy	47.2	51.2	53.7	55.2	55.7	56.2	55.9	55.8	55.9
Cyprus	38.2	42.6	47.5	51.4	52.7	54.2	55.3	55.2	54.8
Latvia	43.7	45.4	48.0	47.2	47.8	49.5	49.3	49.6	51.0
Lithuania	44.2	45.1	47.5	48.3	47.9	49.3	49.9	49.8	50.8
Luxembourg	39.9	44.6	49.3	52.7	53.6	54.6	55.1	54.6	54.5
Hungary	43.3	46.2	48.0	49.3	49.8	50.0	50.1	50.4	51.0
Malta	40.5	45.4	50.6	55.6	58.1	58.4	58.8	57.7	56.8
Netherlands	42.9	44.9	47.0	48.9	50.0	50.6	51.4	52.0	52.0
Austria	43.6	46.6	50.0	52.7	52.9	53.4	54.1	53.7	53.7
Poland	41.3	45.7	49.7	51.8	52.5	54.2	54.7	54.0	54.6
Portugal	45.6	49.4	51.4	52.4	53.5	53.5	53.4	53.8	53.9
Romania	42.8	45.4	47.6	47.9	49.0	49.5	49.3	49.9	50.6
Slovenia	44.3	48.4	51.5	51.9	51.4	52.4	51.7	51.4	52.5
Slovakia	41.0	45.1	48.7	50.2	50.4	51.4	51.6	51.3	52.1
Finland	43.2	46.1	48.6	50.5	52.3	54.8	55.3	55.2	55.6
Sweden	40.7	43.0	45.9	46.6	47.8	49.1	49.5	49.4	50.4
European Free Trade Association	41.7	45.3	48.9	51.1	51.8	52.8	53.4	53.0	53.3
Iceland	36.8	40.3	44.2	45.9	47.5	48.4	49.2	49.4	49.8
Liechtenstein	44.7	48.5	51.4	53.3	53.7	53.9	54.7	55.3	55.6
Norway	40.0	43.4	46.6	48.9	50.6	52.2	52.6	52.8	53.2
Switzerland	42.9	46.7	50.5	53.0	53.0	53.5	54.1	53.5	53.5

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: no migration INDIC\_DE: Old-age dependency ratio 1st variant**  
(population 65 years or over to population 15 to 64 years)

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	32.1	40.4	50.3	58.3	62.5	62.9	65.6	67.4	67.9
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	32.8	41.9	52.9	60.2	63.2	63.9	66.7	68.2	68.6
<b>Belgium</b>	30.1	38.3	46.2	51.8	57.0	59.2	64.8	66.9	67.4
<b>Bulgaria</b>	33.7	38.0	44.1	53.4	59.5	55.2	57.2	59.9	61.9
<b>Czechia</b>	31.3	36.4	43.7	56.4	61.8	54.2	55.2	59.0	59.7
<b>Denmark</b>	31.2	37.9	44.7	46.2	51.2	55.7	57.8	59.4	62.3
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	33.9	44.9	54.2	58.5	64.7	65.4	64.2	67.0	68.4
<b>Estonia</b>	31.8	37.7	43.3	51.7	60.4	57.3	61.5	63.8	63.9
<b>Ireland</b>	22.2	28.5	37.2	48.6	50.2	51.2	56.9	59.8	60.0
<b>Greece</b>	35.1	41.4	53.7	67.1	69.3	70.7	76.3	77.5	76.4
<b>Spain</b>	30.0	39.4	56.1	74.3	77.0	75.2	81.5	82.7	80.3
<b>France</b>	33.2	40.3	47.4	50.1	50.0	51.9	56.6	58.1	59.7
<b>Croatia</b>	32.6	40.3	46.0	53.4	58.9	62.9	66.5	68.7	70.2
<b>Italy</b>	36.3	46.0	63.1	73.5	75.1	74.8	79.1	79.0	78.0
<b>Cyprus</b>	24.5	32.4	38.1	47.5	66.0	72.4	72.4	74.5	77.7
<b>Latvia</b>	32.3	38.5	43.2	49.0	55.9	52.4	56.1	60.8	61.9
<b>Lithuania</b>	30.8	39.6	46.1	48.6	54.6	54.6	56.9	61.2	62.9
<b>Luxembourg</b>	21.3	30.6	43.4	57.1	70.7	71.9	73.1	75.2	75.5
<b>Hungary</b>	30.4	34.6	41.5	51.7	58.2	58.3	58.6	60.9	63.3
<b>Malta</b>	28.6	37.7	42.4	56.4	84.4	88.9	85.5	85.2	84.1
<b>Netherlands</b>	30.3	40.1	49.1	50.8	55.4	60.9	64.1	65.2	67.4
<b>Austria</b>	28.8	39.5	51.1	58.8	68.0	69.2	69.1	72.0	73.1
<b>Poland</b>	27.5	35.8	40.8	54.7	67.4	67.6	70.7	74.2	73.6
<b>Portugal</b>	34.6	43.4	55.3	66.1	66.6	68.5	69.7	71.0	72.0
<b>Romania</b>	28.9	32.4	41.4	50.5	55.1	55.0	57.4	60.2	61.9
<b>Slovenia</b>	31.6	41.7	51.7	64.1	66.9	62.2	65.1	67.3	66.5
<b>Slovakia</b>	24.5	32.8	39.5	52.9	63.3	61.0	61.3	65.4	66.6
<b>Finland</b>	36.1	43.7	47.7	53.3	61.1	67.2	76.7	77.3	76.5
<b>Sweden</b>	32.4	37.1	42.9	47.1	55.1	55.4	59.1	61.4	62.1
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	27.8	37.0	47.9	56.6	65.0	66.3	68.5	70.9	71.4
<b>Iceland</b>	22.0	30.0	36.6	43.1	52.9	56.2	58.8	59.5	61.7
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	27.7	43.4	59.0	65.6	68.6	69.9	72.3	75.1	78.1
<b>Norway</b>	27.1	34.3	43.6	50.1	57.9	62.4	68.0	69.4	69.9
<b>Switzerland</b>	28.4	39.1	51.3	61.8	70.8	69.6	69.3	72.6	73.1

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: no migration INDIC\_DE: Median age of population - males**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
<b>European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)</b>	42.5	45.3	47.7	48.7	49.6	50.3	50.4	50.6	51.2
<b>Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)</b>	43.1	45.9	48.0	49.1	49.9	50.6	50.7	50.9	51.3
<b>Belgium</b>	40.9	43.5	45.8	47.0	48.4	49.7	50.1	50.5	51.2
<b>Bulgaria</b>	42.9	45.3	47.5	46.9	47.5	48.0	47.8	48.5	49.5
<b>Czechia</b>	41.9	45.3	47.8	46.8	47.2	47.7	46.9	47.4	48.9
<b>Denmark</b>	41.1	42.0	44.2	45.7	46.4	47.0	48.2	48.6	48.8
<b>Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)</b>	44.3	46.1	48.9	50.5	50.0	50.6	51.1	50.7	50.9
<b>Estonia</b>	39.2	42.9	46.3	46.0	47.8	49.1	48.5	48.9	50.3
<b>Ireland</b>	37.6	40.5	41.8	43.4	45.6	46.6	46.7	47.9	48.9
<b>Greece</b>	43.7	47.3	49.4	50.9	52.4	53.8	53.8	53.8	54.2
<b>Spain</b>	43.5	48.4	51.5	52.8	53.8	55.2	55.1	54.9	55.3
<b>France</b>	40.5	42.1	42.4	43.5	44.9	45.4	46.2	47.5	48.1
<b>Croatia</b>	42.2	44.8	46.9	48.6	49.7	50.8	51.3	51.6	52.0
<b>Italy</b>	45.7	49.5	51.7	53.2	54.0	54.7	54.5	54.5	54.6
<b>Cyprus</b>	37.6	41.8	46.4	49.5	50.6	52.3	53.6	53.7	53.6
<b>Latvia</b>	39.6	42.3	44.6	44.0	45.5	47.3	47.2	48.0	49.4
<b>Lithuania</b>	40.2	41.8	44.5	44.9	45.6	47.2	47.9	48.1	49.3
<b>Luxembourg</b>	39.5	44.0	48.5	51.4	52.1	53.2	53.6	53.1	53.2
<b>Hungary</b>	41.3	43.6	45.9	47.0	47.6	48.1	48.5	48.9	49.7
<b>Malta</b>	39.5	44.7	50.2	55.2	57.6	57.6	57.7	56.2	55.5
<b>Netherlands</b>	41.9	43.8	45.9	47.7	48.7	49.3	50.3	50.8	50.9
<b>Austria</b>	42.1	45.2	48.6	51.1	51.2	52.0	52.7	52.4	52.5
<b>Poland</b>	39.7	44.1	47.7	49.3	50.5	52.2	52.5	52.2	53.1
<b>Portugal</b>	43.9	47.0	48.4	49.7	50.9	51.1	51.5	52.2	52.4
<b>Romania</b>	41.2	43.6	45.4	46.0	46.9	47.6	47.6	48.4	49.2
<b>Slovenia</b>	42.9	47.2	50.2	50.5	50.3	51.2	50.3	50.2	51.3
<b>Slovakia</b>	39.6	43.7	47.1	48.0	48.5	49.7	49.8	49.8	50.8
<b>Finland</b>	41.6	44.7	47.3	49.1	51.1	53.5	53.7	53.7	54.2
<b>Sweden</b>	39.7	42.1	45.0	45.7	46.9	48.2	48.4	48.5	49.4
<b>European Free Trade Association</b>	40.8	44.5	47.9	49.9	50.6	51.7	52.1	51.8	52.2
<b>Iceland</b>	36.2	40.1	44.0	45.6	47.1	47.8	48.3	48.3	48.8
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	43.6	47.3	49.6	51.2	51.2	52.1	52.9	53.6	53.9
<b>Norway</b>	39.3	42.7	45.9	48.0	49.7	51.1	51.5	51.7	52.0
<b>Switzerland</b>	41.8	45.7	49.4	51.5	51.5	52.2	52.8	52.2	52.4

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available

**PROJECTION: Sensitivity test: no migration INDIC\_DE: Median age of population - females**

TIME	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100
<b>GEO</b>									
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	45.5	48.7	51.3	52.7	53.0	53.6	53.5	53.4	53.7
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	46.0	49.1	51.6	53.0	53.3	53.8	53.7	53.6	53.9
Belgium	43.1	45.8	48.5	50.2	51.2	52.7	53.1	53.1	53.7
Bulgaria	46.7	49.4	51.4	51.6	51.2	51.8	51.3	51.3	52.3
Czechia	44.3	48.2	50.6	50.7	50.3	50.8	50.1	49.9	51.2
Denmark	43.2	44.5	46.4	48.3	49.2	49.4	50.5	51.0	51.0
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	47.8	49.4	51.8	53.7	53.2	53.0	53.7	53.3	53.3
Estonia	45.7	48.0	50.8	51.4	51.4	52.8	52.6	52.1	53.2
Ireland	38.6	42.9	44.9	46.3	48.5	49.7	49.2	49.9	51.1
Greece	46.8	50.7	54.0	55.3	56.1	57.0	56.8	56.5	56.8
Spain	45.6	50.8	55.1	57.3	57.8	58.7	58.6	57.9	58.0
France	43.5	45.8	47.2	47.6	48.7	49.1	49.2	50.0	50.6
Croatia	46.4	48.7	51.0	52.5	53.2	54.2	54.6	54.6	54.8
Italy	48.6	52.8	55.7	57.3	57.5	57.7	57.4	57.1	57.2
Cyprus	38.6	43.3	48.4	53.0	55.0	56.3	57.0	56.8	56.0
Latvia	47.4	48.7	50.9	50.7	50.5	51.7	51.5	51.2	52.5
Lithuania	47.8	48.9	50.3	51.4	50.4	51.4	52.0	51.7	52.4
Luxembourg	40.4	45.2	50.1	53.9	55.2	56.1	56.6	56.1	55.9
Hungary	45.2	48.7	50.2	51.7	51.9	51.9	51.9	52.0	52.4
Malta	41.7	46.3	51.2	56.1	58.8	59.3	60.0	59.2	58.1
Netherlands	43.8	45.9	48.2	50.2	51.3	51.9	52.6	53.2	53.1
Austria	45.1	48.0	51.4	54.3	54.7	54.8	55.5	55.1	54.9
Poland	43.1	47.3	51.6	54.1	54.8	56.3	56.8	55.9	56.2
Portugal	47.1	51.4	54.4	55.4	56.1	55.9	55.3	55.4	55.4
Romania	44.4	47.5	49.7	50.0	50.8	51.3	51.0	51.4	52.1
Slovenia	46.0	49.7	52.8	53.5	52.7	53.7	53.2	52.7	53.7
Slovakia	42.5	46.7	50.4	52.4	52.4	53.2	53.5	52.9	53.5
Finland	44.8	47.5	50.0	52.0	53.6	56.1	56.9	56.8	57.0
Sweden	41.8	44.0	46.9	47.6	48.7	50.1	50.5	50.4	51.4
European Free Trade Association	42.6	46.2	49.8	52.3	53.1	54.1	54.6	54.3	54.4
Iceland	37.4	40.5	44.3	46.3	47.9	49.0	50.1	50.4	50.8
Liechtenstein	45.7	49.8	53.2	55.4	56.1	56.2	56.7	57.2	57.5
Norway	40.8	44.0	47.4	49.7	51.5	53.2	53.8	54.0	54.3
Switzerland	43.9	47.7	51.6	54.4	54.6	54.8	55.4	54.8	54.7

Available flags:

**b** break in time series  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional  
**u** low reliability

**c** confidential  
**f** forecast  
**r** revised  
**z** not applicable

**d** definition differs, see metadata  
**n** not significant  
**s** Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available